

IMPLEMENTATION OF LEGAL CERTAINTY THEORY ON PERPETRATORS OF ONLINE GAMBLING PROMOTION CRIMES

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Abstract

Online gambling, in line with technological advancements and the increasing accessibility of the internet, has raised various challenges in law enforcement. This article discusses the implementation of legal certainty theory in the context of online gambling crimes, focusing on issues related to proving and enforcing the law against offenders, both individuals and legal entities. The research method used is normative juridical, analyzing relevant legislation and literature and real case studies in Indonesia. The research results show difficulties in applying the theory of legal certainty, both in identifying offenders and in imposing appropriate sanctions. This article also highlights the need for regulatory reform and a more adaptive legal approach to address the challenges faced.

Keywords: Online Gambling, Law, Criminal Liability, Technology

INTRODUCTION

Online gambling has become a rapidly growing phenomenon in the digital era, driven by advancements in information and communication technology as well as the increasing accessibility of the internet. This phenomenon not only poses a global challenge but also impacts many countries, including Indonesia. In the context of Indonesia, where the majority of the population adheres to Islam, gambling is considered illegal and contradictory to the prevailing legal and moral values. This raises serious questions about its impact on social values and compliance with Islamic law. The prevalence of online gambling has sharply increased due to the ease of access and anonymity offered by digital platforms (Zaki, 2021). Despite a strict prohibition on gambling, the spread of online gambling continues to rise, adding complexity to law enforcement efforts.

The definition of gambling is regulated in Article 303 paragraph (3) of the Indonesian Penal Code (from now on referred to as KUHP), which states: “Gambling is defined as any game where the chance of winning generally depends on pure luck, even if the player is more experienced or skilled. This includes all betting on the outcome of a race or other games not organized between those participating in the competition or game, as well as any other form of betting.”

Online gambling is a form of game that uses money or goods as stakes, with the winner determined through a game such as card games, mahjong, lotteries, and others, facilitated through electronic media with internet access as the intermediary (Nurdiana et al., 2022).

Online gambling has drawn attention from various groups in many countries, including Indonesia. Online gambling is not only considered illegal but is also prohibited by Islamic law because it conflicts with Islamic principles governing justice, honesty, and social welfare (Anisa, 2024). Online gambling exploits digital platforms to offer gambling services that are difficult to detect and regulate. These platforms often involve high levels of anonymity, making the identification of offenders and the application of sanctions a highly challenging task. Additionally, the methods employed by online gambling actors are becoming more sophisticated, worsening the situation and complicating law enforcement. This raises difficulties in applying the principle of legal certainty, which is at the core of an effective and fair legal system.

According to Jan Michiel Otto, legal certainty can be defined as a state where there is confidence that in a certain situation:

1. There are clear and consistent rules: Legal rules must be clear, consistent, easily accessible, and recognized by the state.
2. The government enforces the rules consistently: Government institutions must apply these legal rules consistently, and they must also comply with the same rules.
3. Citizens follow the rules: In principle, citizens adjust their behavior according to the applicable rules.
4. Judges are independent and consistent: Judges must be independent and apply legal rules consistently in resolving legal disputes.
5. Legal decisions are enforced concretely: Decisions made by the courts must be implemented concretely and by legal provisions.

On the other hand, according to Sudikno Mertokusumo, legal certainty is a guarantee that the law must be enforced correctly and by the applicable provisions. Legal certainty requires the presence of legal rules created by authorized and authoritative institutions, so that these rules have clear legal force and can ensure that the law serves as a guide that must be followed by all parties.

Law enforcement against online gambling faces various fundamental and complex

challenges. The main issue is how the theory of legal certainty is applied in the context of online gambling crimes. Several questions that need to be answered in this research include:

- a. How is the theory of legal certainty applied in the context of online gambling crimes? The theory of legal certainty requires clear and consistent rules to ensure that the law is applied fairly and predictably. However, with the continuously evolving online gambling platforms and increasingly complex operational methods, the application of this theory is often suboptimal.
- b. What are the main challenges in law enforcement against online gambling in Indonesia? Law enforcement against online gambling faces significant obstacles such as platform anonymity, jurisdictional challenges, and difficulties in identifying and prosecuting offenders. These challenges often result in ineffective and inconsistent law enforcement.
- c. How do real case studies demonstrate the effectiveness or shortcomings of the application of legal certainty theory in online gambling cases? Relevant case studies, such as influencer endorsements and online gambling fraud, will be analyzed to identify whether the application of legal certainty theory aligns with the realities on the ground and to uncover weaknesses in the existing legal system.

This research aims to evaluate and understand the application of the theory of legal certainty in the context of online gambling crimes in Indonesia. The primary objectives of this research are as follows:

- a. Analyze the application of legal certainty theory in law enforcement against online gambling. This research will evaluate how the theory of legal certainty is applied in the context of online gambling regulation and enforcement, and identify the obstacles faced in its application.
- b. Identify the challenges in law enforcement against online gambling. This research will investigate the various challenges faced by law enforcement officials in handling online gambling cases, including technical, legal, and social issues that affect the effectiveness of law enforcement.
- c. Assess the effectiveness of legal certainty theory through real case studies. This research will analyze real cases, such as influencer endorsements and online gambling fraud, to assess the extent to which the theory of legal certainty is applied

and to identify the necessary improvements in the legal system.

- d. Provide recommendations for regulatory reform and legal approaches. Based on the research findings, recommendations will be formulated for regulatory reform in online gambling and more adaptive legal approaches to improve the effectiveness of future law enforcement efforts.

By integrating an analysis of legal certainty theory with real case studies, this research is expected to provide in-depth insights into the challenges and solutions in law enforcement against online gambling.

LITERATURE REVIEW

Previous research reveals that although regulations concerning online gambling have been implemented in various countries, including Indonesia, their enforcement often faces significant challenges. Several studies show that the process of arresting and proving the guilt of online gambling offenders often encounters serious errors, resulting in injustice in law enforcement (Satriyono & Ula, 2023). The main challenge lies in the lack of effective mechanisms for identifying and prosecuting both individuals and corporations involved in online gambling activities, which in turn adds complexity to the law enforcement process.

The phenomenon of online gambling has no geographical boundaries, so almost all regions in Indonesia are now exposed to this activity. This situation is further exacerbated by economic conditions that force some individuals to remain involved in online gambling, despite the negative impacts they face. The government's efforts to address online gambling have been carried out through various regulations, including the application of legal norms in the Information and Electronic Transactions Law (ITE) enforced by the Ministry of Communication and Information Technology (Keminfo). However, the implementation of these regulations is often ineffective, as evidenced by the fact that many people still dare to live-stream gambling activities directly on various social media platforms.

It is important to note that although the government has frequently communicated the harmful effects of online gambling, public awareness of these dangers still appears to be low. As a result, online gambling continues to persist and is becoming increasingly difficult to stop. This issue requires serious attention from all parties, including law enforcement officials, regulators, and the general public, to ensure that online gambling

activities can be curtailed as much as possible.

In this context, the application of the theory of legal certainty becomes increasingly crucial. This theory demands clarity and consistency in the law, but in practice, its implementation often does not meet expectations. Studies show that the complexity caused by technological advancements in online gambling, such as anonymity and ease of access, complicates the law enforcement process. Therefore, reforms in regulations and legal approaches are needed to address the challenges and improve the effectiveness of law enforcement against online gambling in Indonesia.

Research by (Sahata et al., 2023) also makes a significant contribution to understanding the social impacts of online gambling. Their study, using a qualitative method with in-depth interviews, highlights the significant negative effects of online gambling on society. Their findings show that online gambling can lead to destructive addiction, disrupt the financial stability of individuals and families, and damage social relationships. These negative influences call for effective preventive measures, including education about the risks of gambling, stricter regulations, and better supervision of online gambling platforms. This study emphasizes the importance of public awareness and responsive policies in addressing the negative impacts of online gambling, both for individuals and society as a whole.

Overall, various studies indicate that although regulations have been implemented, the application of the theory of legal certainty in the context of online gambling is often not optimal. The complexity of digital platforms and the anonymity of the offenders make law enforcement a significant challenge. This suggests the need for regulatory reform and more adaptive legal approaches, as well as more effective mechanisms to tackle the phenomenon of online gambling.

RESEARCH METHOD

This research employs a normative juridical approach with a case study related to online gambling offenses in Indonesia. This approach examines the applicable legislation. The normative juridical problem approach involves a statutory approach by studying laws and regulations that are related to the issues being researched (Isnaini, 2017).

The main focus is on the analysis of existing regulations and the effectiveness of implementing the theory of legal certainty in the process of law enforcement and proof

in online gambling cases. Data is collected from legal sources online, including laws, government regulations, and relevant court decisions. The analysis is conducted using a qualitative approach to evaluate the challenges in proving and applying criminal sanctions to online gambling offenders, both individuals and corporations.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Results

The research results indicate that the application of the legal certainty theory in law enforcement against online gambling in Indonesia faces several challenges. Although there are laws prohibiting online gambling, their implementation is often inconsistent. The arrest and prosecution of online gambling offenders are frequently hindered by the high level of anonymity on online platforms and the variety of methods used by perpetrators. One real case study shows that in 2023, several illegal online gambling sites were difficult to prosecute due to jurisdictional challenges and the complexity of the technology used.

Discussion

Case of Online Gambling Promotion in Game Live Streaming:

Another case that illustrates the complexity of law enforcement in the context of online gambling is the promotion of online gambling that takes advantage of the live streaming of Mobile Legends game streamers, as reported by Panji Saputro in an article on DetikInet in 2023. In this case, several popular game streamers came under scrutiny for receiving donations from online gambling operators who included promotions for gambling sites or apps in the form of captions or messages that appeared during the live streaming.

The analysis of this case includes several aspects:

1. **New Modus Operandi:** Online gambling operators now exploit game live streaming to promote their sites, disguised as donations directed to streamers. This practice takes advantage of the popularity of the game and the large online community, as well as the anonymity provided by the streaming platforms. These donations are often accompanied by short messages promoting gambling sites, which are read by streamers in front of thousands of viewers.
2. **Public Reaction:** This phenomenon sparked outrage from netizens, who voiced their dissatisfaction on social media, especially on Twitter and TikTok. Many netizens

criticized the streamers for being irresponsible and harmful to society, particularly because the majority of livestream viewers are young people and teenagers. This uproar demonstrates the seriousness of the social impact of online gambling promotion, particularly in influencing the younger generation.

3. Law Enforcement Challenges: Enforcing the law against this phenomenon presents its challenges. Although there are regulations prohibiting the promotion of online gambling, as explained in Article 27 paragraph (2) of Law No. 19 of 2016 regarding amendments to Law No. 11 of 2008 on Information and Electronic Transactions (hereinafter referred to as Law 19/2016):
 - a. “Distributing,” transmitting, and/or disseminating electronic information and/or electronic documents to many people or various parties through electronic systems.
 - b. “Transmitting” refers to sending electronic information and/or electronic documents to one other party through an electronic system.
 - c. “Making accessible” refers to any act other than distributing and transmitting that allows electronic information and/or electronic documents to be known by other parties or the public.

To understand the application of this article in the context of online gambling, it is important to explain these terms in detail:

- a. “Everyone” in the context of this article refers to any individual or entity involved in illegal activities, including website administrators, advertisers, and users who spread or promote information related to online gambling.
- b. “Distributing” refers to the act of spreading electronic information and/or electronic documents to many people or various parties through electronic systems. In the context of online gambling, this includes the dissemination of gambling advertisements through mass emails, social media groups, or content-sharing platforms. Distributing in this case can involve individuals or entities posting or sending gambling information on platforms accessible to many users (Anzward et al., 2023).
- c. “Transmitting” refers to the transmission of electronic information and/or electronic documents addressed to one other party through an electronic system. In the case of online gambling, this includes sending direct messages or targeted

advertisements to specific individuals, such as promotional messages through messaging apps or personal emails (Yundha et al., 2022).

- d. "Making accessible" refers to activities that allow information and/or electronic documents to be accessed by others (Yundha et al., 2022).

Identifying and taking action against streamers involved is often difficult due to anonymity and technological complexity. Moreover, these streamers often have significant influence in the gaming community, making law enforcement efforts more complicated.

4. Law Enforcement Against Online Gambling in Indonesia: In Indonesia, the laws governing online gambling are quite clear through Law No. 19 of 2016 on Information and Electronic Transactions (ITE) and the Criminal Code (KUHP), which prohibit all forms of gambling. The three elements mentioned in the ITE Law have similarities, namely the dissemination of information through electronic media to the public or specific parties. According to the Thematic Thesaurus of the Indonesian Language compiled by the Agency for Language Development and Cultivation, the word "promotion" is synonymous with "advertisement." Meanwhile, the Great Dictionary of the Indonesian Language defines an advertisement as a public announcement of goods or services for sale, posted in mass media or public places. Therefore, online gambling promotion can be considered a form of "distributing," "transmitting," and/or "making accessible" as regulated in Article 27 paragraph (2) of the ITE Law, meaning that online gambling promotion falls under the violation of Article 27 paragraph (2) of the ITE Law.

Displaying advertisements and promotions containing online gambling content on the internet constitutes an act that violates Article 27 paragraph 2 of Law No. 11 of 2008 on Information and Electronic Transactions. The penalty for this violation is imprisonment for up to 6 (six) years and/or a maximum fine of 1 billion rupiahs (one billion rupiahs), as stipulated in Article 45 paragraph 1 of the Information and Electronic Transactions Law (Pande et al., 2021). However, the application of this law in the digital realm faces various challenges, as seen in the case of online gambling promotions in game live streaming. The police and the Ministry of Communication and Information Technology (Kominfo) have tried to take firm action against online gambling sites, including blocking access to these sites.

However, these efforts are often hampered by the emergence of new sites replacing those that have been blocked, as well as the difficulty in identifying perpetrators outside Indonesia's jurisdiction.

5. **Implications:** This case highlights the need for more adaptive and sophisticated regulations to address online gambling promotions infiltrating the gaming and live-streaming industries. The application of legal certainty theory in this context needs to be strengthened with tighter supervision and more advanced technology to address the ever-evolving challenges of digital platforms. This case also underscores the importance of public awareness of the risks of online gambling and the need for more effective preventive measures from authorities.

The implementation of Sudikno Mertokusumo's legal certainty theory in the case of online gambling promotion through game live streaming can be elaborated through the following points:

1. **Firm and Consistent Law Enforcement:**

Mertokusumo's legal certainty theory requires laws to be applied correctly and by existing regulations. In the case of live streaming promoting online gambling, law enforcement must be consistent for all parties involved, whether it be the streaming platform or the streamer involved in the promotion. Every violation must be addressed without bias, ensuring that the law is applied fairly to everyone.

2. **Clear and Explicit Legal Rules:**

Legal certainty demands that rules created by the authorities have clear legal force. In the context of live streaming promoting online gambling, regulations must clearly outline the prohibition of promoting gambling content, including on digital platforms. These rules should specify definitions, scope, and sanctions for violators, leaving no loopholes to avoid responsibility.

3. **Transparent and Fair Legal Process:**

According to legal certainty theory, the legal process must be carried out transparently and fairly. In this case, the investigation, prosecution, and court proceedings against streamers or platforms involved in online gambling promotion must be transparent, ensuring that all legal steps are conducted impartially and in line with the appropriate procedures.

4. **Appropriate and Effective Sanctions:**

Legal certainty also calls for sanctions that are proportional to the violations committed. For streamers who promote online gambling via game live streaming, sanctions should be imposed about the impact of the violation, such as fines, account suspensions, or even further legal action. This is important to affirm that the law serves not only as a norm but also as a deterrent mechanism for future violations.

5. Competent Authorities:

The law must be enforced by competent and authoritative bodies. In cases of live streaming promoting online gambling, authorities such as the Telecommunications Regulatory Body, the Ministry of Communications and Information Technology, and other law enforcement agencies must play an active role in monitoring, taking action, and sanctioning violators. The involvement of competent authorities ensures that the implemented rules are effective and have a tangible impact.

6. Monitoring and Control of Digital Platforms:

Given the complexity of cases involving digital technology, it is crucial to ensure that the streaming platforms used in the promotion of online gambling are also strictly supervised. Legal certainty demands regulations that hold digital platforms accountable for the content they publish, including requiring them to remove or ban content that violates the law.

By considering these points, Mertokusumo's legal certainty theory can be effectively applied to address the issue of online gambling promotion through game live streaming. Consistent law enforcement and clear regulations will ensure that the law functions as a tool to protect society from harmful and unlawful practices.

The case of online gambling promotion through game live streaming, as conducted by several popular game streamers, is a violation of Article 27, Paragraph (2) of Law No. 19 of 2016, regarding amendments to Law No. 11 of 2008 concerning Electronic Information and Transactions (ITE Law). This article prohibits any action of "distributing," "transmitting," and/or "making accessible" electronic information containing gambling content.

Promoting online gambling through digital platforms, including live streaming, can be considered an act of "distributing" or "making accessible" electronic information with gambling content. Therefore, the perpetrators, both the streamers and the platforms

involved, can be subject to sanctions under Article 45, Paragraph (2) of the ITE Law, which stipulates a criminal penalty of up to 6 (six) years of imprisonment and/or a fine of up to Rp1 billion (one billion rupiahs).

Additionally, the perpetrators may also be prosecuted under provisions of the Indonesian Criminal Code (KUHP) related to gambling, which also prohibits all forms of gambling and activities that facilitate it. Additional penalties can be imposed if other legal violations are found, such as the dissemination of inappropriate content to the public, especially involving young and vulnerable audiences.

In this context, applying appropriate sanctions is essential to ensure that the law is not only enforced but also serves as a deterrent to other potential perpetrators. The law must be able to create a deterrent effect, ensuring that the promotion of online gambling through digital platforms is effectively suppressed and controlled.

Endorsement Case of an Influencer:

One real-life example relevant to understanding the application of the theory of legal certainty in law enforcement against online gambling is the endorsement case of an influencer promoting an online gambling site. A case reported by DetikJabar in July 2024 illustrated how RV, an Instagram influencer from Bandung with 77,000 followers, was involved in promoting an online gambling site. RV received payments ranging from IDR 2.5 million to IDR 6.5 million per promotion for four years. This case was uncovered after a cyber patrol team arrested RV on July 5, 2024, following her promotion of the gambling site on her social media (DetikJabar, 2024).

Key Points in the Analysis of Legal Certainty Theory in This Case:

1. Legal Responsibility:

Influencer RV was ensnared by the Electronic Information and Transactions Law (ITE Law) for her participation in disseminating gambling information. This case highlights the extent to which influencers can be held accountable for the content they promote. Although RV claimed she did not know who offered the endorsement, the law still held her liable for her involvement in distributing illegal content.

2. Social Impact:

This case provides insight into the social impact of online gambling promotion by public figures. Public perception of influencers and the entertainment industry became more negative due to involvement in harmful activities. This case shows that

an influencer's influence on social media can be used for illegal activities with widespread societal impacts.

3. **Role of Social Media:**

In this case, Instagram was the main platform used to spread online gambling information. It highlights how social media plays a significant role in the dissemination of illegal content and how technological and regulatory challenges complicate law enforcement.

4. **Implications:**

The RV case exemplifies how the law is trying to adapt to technological developments and the influence of social media in the context of online gambling. The application of legal certainty theory in this case demonstrates that, although there are regulations prohibiting online gambling, enforcement is often still lacking. The need for a more inclusive legal approach and more sophisticated technology becomes very apparent in addressing the challenges posed by digital platforms and the anonymity afforded by social media.

Implementation of Legal Certainty Theory in the Case of Online Gambling Promotion by an Influencer: The implementation of Sudikno Mertokusumo's theory of legal certainty in the case of online gambling promotion by an influencer can be explained through several points:

1. **Firm and Consistent Law Enforcement:**

According to Mertokusumo's theory, the law must be enforced properly and by applicable regulations. In the context of online gambling promotion by influencers, this means law enforcement must ensure that every influencer involved is prosecuted according to the prevailing laws. There should be no exceptions or special treatment, regardless of the influencer's social status or popularity.

2. **Clear and Explicit Legal Rules:**

Legal certainty requires the existence of clear and authoritative legal rules. In this case, regulations regarding the promotion of online gambling must be formulated, including definitions, scope, and sanctions outlined in the law. This is essential to prevent ambiguity or loopholes that influencers or their defenders could exploit to evade legal responsibility.

3. **Certainty in the Legal Process:**

Mertokusumo emphasized that legal certainty requires that legal processes be carried out transparently and fairly. In the case of online gambling promotion by influencers, the investigation, prosecution, and trial processes must be conducted according to proper procedures without external influences that could undermine legal integrity.

4. **Appropriate and Effective Sanctions:**

Legal certainty also means that sanctions must be strict and proportionate to the violation. Influencers proven to have promoted online gambling should receive penalties commensurate with their violations, whether in the form of fines, imprisonment, or restrictions on public activities, to ensure that the law functions as a guideline for all parties.

5. **Authoritative Law Enforcement:**

Effective legal rules must be made and enforced by competent authorities. In this case, authorities such as cyber police, the Ministry of Communications and Informatics, and the courts must possess recognized authority and take decisive action against influencers who violate the law by promoting online gambling.

Considering these points, Mertokusumo's theory of legal certainty can be effectively implemented in addressing cases of online gambling promotion by influencers, ensuring that the law is enforced by the applicable provisions and providing justice for all involved.

RV's endorsement of an online gambling site violated Article 27, Paragraph (2) of Law No. 19 of 2016 regarding amendments to Law No. 11 of 2008 on Electronic Information and Transactions (ITE Law), which prohibits the distribution and/or transmission of electronic information containing gambling content. For this violation, RV could face a maximum of 6 (six) years imprisonment and/or a fine of up to IDR 1 billion, as outlined in Article 45, Paragraph (2) of the ITE Law.

This case highlights the importance of strict and consistent enforcement of digital regulations and demonstrates the necessity for competent authorities to address legal violations involving technology and social media. It also underscores the need for a more adaptive legal approach to meet the challenges posed by digital technological developments and social media platforms.

CONCLUSION

Law enforcement against online gambling promotions through electronic media indeed faces various complex challenges. This case illustrates how digital technology can be used to obscure the identity of offenders and involve individuals who may not fully understand the legal implications of their actions.

- a. **New Modus Operandi:** In this case, online gambling perpetrators utilized streaming platforms, which are popular among youth, to disseminate information about gambling sites. The perpetrators used donation features or super chats on platforms like YouTube or Twitch to display promotional messages that could be automatically read by the streamers. As a result, information about gambling sites can spread widely without direct promotion from the streamers themselves.
- b. **Public Reaction:** Public response to this case was significant, especially on social media. The public strongly condemned streamers who were deemed irresponsible for indirectly promoting gambling to an audience primarily composed of teenagers. This backlash reflects concerns about the negative impacts of online gambling on the younger generation and has prompted calls for stricter law enforcement.
- c. **Challenges in Law Enforcement:** One of the main obstacles in enforcing the law against this case is the anonymity provided by streaming platforms. Although regulations prohibiting online gambling promotion exist, their implementation still faces technical and legal hurdles, such as difficulties in tracking and identifying responsible parties. Additionally, differing jurisdictions across countries complicate the enforcement process, especially when offenders or the platforms used operate overseas.
- d. **Implications:** This case highlights the need for a more innovative and adaptive approach to law enforcement regarding online gambling. Regulators and law enforcement must collaborate with digital platforms to create mechanisms that can more effectively detect and prevent online gambling promotions. Moreover, greater awareness among streamers and platform users about their legal and ethical responsibilities regarding donations or promotions is needed.
- e. **Implementation of Legal Certainty Theory:** The application of legal certainty theory in this case requires firm, consistent, and non-discriminatory law enforcement against all parties involved. Laws must be applied clearly and decisively, without exceptions,

and there must be certainty in legal processes to prevent any parties from evading responsibility. Effective law enforcement and appropriate sanctions are necessary to provide a deterrent effect and ensure that the law serves as a guideline that all parties must follow.

CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS:

The case of influencer endorsements and online gambling promotions through game live streaming illustrates that the application of legal certainty theory still faces various challenges in the digital context. The complexity of technology and the anonymity of offenders pose significant barriers to ensuring fair and effective law enforcement. To enhance the effectiveness of law enforcement against online gambling, several recommendations to consider include:

a. Enhanced Digital Regulation:

Reforming regulations to be more adaptive to digital technological developments, including collaboration with digital platforms to create better prevention mechanisms.

b. Public Education and Awareness:

Raising awareness among users of digital platforms, including streamers and audiences, about the legal risks and social impacts of promoting online gambling.

c. Strengthening International Collaboration:

Given the cross-border nature of online gambling, international collaboration between regulators and law enforcement needs to be strengthened to address cases involving different jurisdictions.

d. Development of Prevention Technology:

Investing in technology that can automatically detect and prevent online gambling promotions on digital platforms, utilizing artificial intelligence and detection algorithms.

With the implementation of these measures, it is hoped that the application of legal certainty theory in the context of online gambling can become more effective and capable of addressing existing challenges.

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